

## To Parents and Adults at Home ...

The grade 3 class is starting a mathematics unit on addition and subtraction. Your child will develop strategies for adding and subtracting whole numbers by using addition charts, mental math, estimation, Base Ten Blocks, place-value mats, and pencil and paper.

In this unit, your child will:

- Recall basic addition and subtraction facts up to 18.
- Identify and apply relationships between addition and subtraction
- Add and subtract 2-digit numbers
- Use mental math to add and subtract
- Estimate sums and differences
- Add and subtract 3-digit numbers

The ability to use a variety of strategies to add and subtract leads to the development of a strong sense of number.

Here are some suggestions for activities you can do with your child.

- Play *Store* with your child. Price some of the items in your home in cents (for example, the cup of noodles costs 149 cents and the baguette costs 35 cents). You are the *Shopper* and your child is the *Cashier*. Have your child add the cost of the items you buy.
- Roll a number cube 4 times. Use the numbers rolled to make two 2-digit numbers. Have your child subtract the lesser number from the greater number. Repeat the activity. This time, roll the number cube 6 times and make two 3-digit numbers.

I have included a few games to try and some extra practice for you to use at home.  
Happy adding and subtracting,  
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